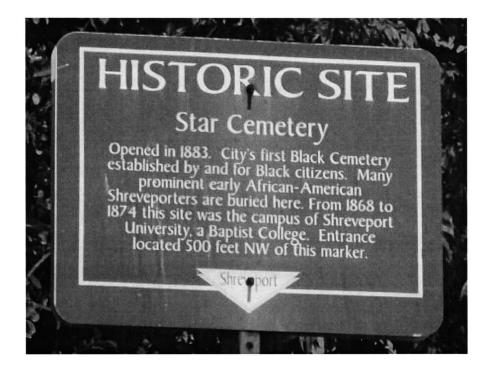
<u>GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC</u> JAMES A. GARFIELD POST #19, SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA

In the latter part of 1892, a Grand Army of the Republic Post was created by the Union Civil War Veterans of Shreveport, Louisiana. The Post was named in honor of James A. Garfield, who had been a Colonel of the 42nd Ohio Infantry, a Major General of the Union Army, and later the 20th President of the United States. He was assassinated in 1881. This Post was in the GAR's Department of Louisiana and Mississippi and was designated #19. It was the only Post located in Northwest Louisiana out of the 40 Posts in Louisiana. Members of Post #19 were African-American. There were three Posts which were in Northeast Louisiana. Two were African-American: Gen. Rutherford B. Hayes Post #31 was in Waterproof in Tensas Parish, and Lake Providence Post #34 was in East Carroll Parish. There was also R.B. Beck Post #43 which was in Omega in Madison Parish, and comprised of White Civil War Veterans.

At this time, no records for GAR James A. Garfield Post #19 have been located. The number of members is not known. Also, how long the Post remained active in Shreveport is unknown. This GAR Post is not mentioned in the Shreveport Times newspaper. Is there a way to construct the membership of Garfield Post #19?

One of the main tools to determine the Union Veterans in Caddo Parish around the time of the formation of Post #19 in 1892 is the 1890 U.S. Veterans Schedule. In 1890, the Federal Census Bureau conducted a General Population Schedule enumeration and at the same time counted the Veterans from the Civil War. Unfortunately, 95% of the 1890 General Population Schedule was destroyed by fire. Also, the fire burnt about one-third of the U.S. Veterans Schedule. Alphabetically, states from Alabama through Kansas lost their Veterans' enumerations, while Kentucky through Wyoming Veterans' information survived. Only Union Veterans were to be counted. Confederates were not to be listed. If Confederate names were found on the Schedule, their names were to be crossed out. There were 86 Union Veterans shown for Caddo Parish, Louisiana in 1890. Of these 86, 28 were African-American Veterans. These 28 men served in 16 different units of the United States Colored Troops. Further details on these 28 Veterans will be given in this report. 23 of these 28 Veterans had U.S. Military Pensions. This writer has copies of 3 of these Veteran Pension Files and hopes to obtain more in the future by ordering them from the National Archives. In recent years, the cost for these Civil War Pension records has more than doubled from the previous charge of \$25 per pension file.

The main burial ground for African-Americans in Shreveport before the mid-1900's was Star Cemetery. It was established in 1883. Four of the 28 Veterans have markers in Star Cemetery. The other 24 men are probably buried there too, but burial records and cemetery markers are lacking for this cemetery.



Following are the 28 African-American Union Soldiers from the 1890 U.S. Veterans Schedule of Caddo Parish. Their name, regimental designation, birth date, birthplace, death date, occupation, and pension application number are shown. Federal Census Records, Shreveport Civil Death Records, and the Index to Civil War Pensions were searched. This writer believes these 28 Veterans were possible members of the GAR James A. Garfield Post #19.

Sandy Brown:

Unit: Company E, 4th U.S. Colored Cavalry (organized in Louisiana)
Pension Application No.: 555741 (Widows Pension)
Birth Date: 1840
Birthplace: Mississippi
Occupation: Farmer
Death Date: 1890-1893

Allen Carter:

Unit: Company E, 60th U.S. Colored Infantry? (organized in Iowa) Pension Application No.: 1189580 Birth Date: 1864 No other information found

Epolite Durrent, alias Polick Durrent;

Unit: Company H, 80th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 422407 Birth Date: 1840 Birthplace: Natchitoches, Louisiana Death Date: 4 April 1897

Jackson Franklin Fisher, alias Jerry Jackson:

Unit: Company F, 97th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 1179678 (I have a copy of this pension) Birth Date: 1847 Birthplace: near Mobile, Alabama Occupation: Cook and Methodist Minister Death Date: 18 March 1940



Jackson Fisher; Star Cemetery, Shreveport

Pierre Glappion:

Unit: Corporal, Company E, 73rd U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana)

Pension Application No.: 1050717 Birth Date: 1839 Birthplace: Louisiana Occupation: Barber Death Date: 13 April 1909

Adam Hall:

Unit: Company I, 48th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 1047713 Birth Date: 1829 Birthplace: South Carolina Occupation: Carpenter Death Date: 12 January 1905

Edward M. Hall, alias Edward M. Prother:

Unit: Company I, 48th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 1026241 Birth Date: 1848 Birthplace: Lunenburg County, Virginia Occupation: Carpenter Death Date: unknown

Henry Hicks:

Unit: Company B, 15th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Tennessee) Pension Application No.: 971351 Birth Date: 1830's Birthplace: South Carolina Occupation: Farm Laborer Death Date: 10 September 1908

Charles Holman:

Unit: Company B, 102nd U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Michigan) Pension Application No.: None found Birth Date: 1831 Birthplace: South Carolina Occupation: Shoe Repair Death Date: unknown

Hampton Human:

Unit: Unknown Birth Date: 1835 Birthplace: South Carolina Occupation: Barber (also ran for office of Coroner of Caddo Parish in 1874) Death Date: 24 February 1890 (died before formation of GAR Post #19)

Henry Johnson:

Unit: Company A or F, 88th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: either 685871 or 1301971 No other information found

Alex Jording:

Unit: Company C, 48th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: None found Birth Date: 1849 Death Date: 11 March 1900

Hammock H. McClelland:

Unit: Company I, 79th U.S. Colored Infantry and Company F, 76th U.S. Colored Infantry (both organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 831407 (I have a copy of this pension) Birth Date: 1825 Birthplace: Crawford County, Georgia Occupation: Carpenter Death Date: 13 April 1900

Hammock McClelland's card from the "U.S. Civil War Pension Index" and his grave marker are shown on the following page.

----Dan NAME OF Widow. NAME OF Minor, DATE OF FILING CLASS. APP CATION NO. STATE FROM WHICH FILED. CERTIFICATE NO. Invalid, 40 64 ~ a Widow, Minor, EY 6 REMARKS : 0.10



Hammock McClelland; Star Cemetery, Shreveport

Francis S. McKeel:

Unit: 11th U.S. Colored Heavy Artillery (organized in Rhode Island); served on the naval vessel --- U.S.S. Susquehanna

Pension Application No.: 1125642 Birth Date: 1842 Birthplace: New York Occupation: Public School Teacher Death Date: 15 April 1912

Samuel Morris:

Unit: Company B, 80th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 898223 Birth Date: 1838 Birthplace: Mecklenburg County, North Carolina Occupation: Brickyard worker Death Date: 7 May 1902

Frank Newman:

Unit: Company I, 12th U.S. Colored Heavy Artillery (organized in Kentucky)

Pension Application No.: 969625 Birth Date: 1838 Birthplace: Woodford County, Kentucky Occupation: Farmer Death Date: 8 March 1892 (died before formation of GAR Post #19)

Isaac Nunn:

Unit: Corporal, Company E, 48th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana)

Pension Application No.: 970561

Birth Date: 1837

Birthplace: Bedford County, Tennessee

Occupation: Farmer and Laborer

Death Date: unknown

Mack Robinson, alias Mack Page:

Unit: unknown Birth Date: 1844 Birthplace: Alabama Occupation: Farmer Death Date: 8 August 1928

Patrick Robinson:

Unit: Company A, 48th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Birth Date: 1823 Birthplace: Virginia Occupation: Laborer Death Date: unknown

Presley Robinson, alias Presley Fondin:

Unit: Company I, 48th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana) Pension Application No.: 786039 Birth Date: 1834 Birthplace: Clarksville, Tennessee Occupation: Carpenter Death Date: 18 September 1899

George Sherman:

Unit: Company E, 16th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Tennessee) Pension Application No.: 1007967 Birth Date: 1845 Birthplace: Georgia Occupation: Farmer Death Date: 1914

William T. Slaton:

Unit: Principal Musician and Quartermaster Sergeant, 61st U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Tennessee)

Pension Application No.: 1315056 Birth Date: 1836 Birthplace: Ohio Occupation: Barber Death Date: 1914, in Kansas

Charles Stewart:

Unit: 138th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Georgia) No further information known

Jackson Thompson:

Unit: Sergeant, Company C, 76th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana); also served in Company C, 77th U.S.C.I and Company L, 10th U.S. Colored Heavy Artillery

Pension Application No.: 574754 (Widow's pension) Birth Date: 1835 Birthplace: Edmonton, Kentucky Occupation: Farmer Death Date: before 1894

Stephen Turner:

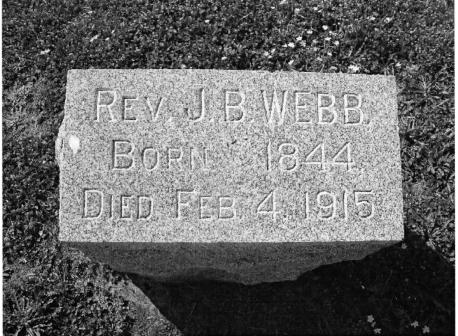
Unit: Company I, 80th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana); Also served in Company B, 88th U.S. Colored Infantry Pension Application No.: 838038 Birth Date: 1834

Birthplace: Mississippi Occupation: Laborer Death Date: 25 March 1899

John B. Webb:

Unit: Company K, 10th U.S. Colored Heavy Artillery (organized in Louisiana); also served in Company G, 85th U.S. Colored Infantry and Company K, 77th U.S. Colored Infantry

Pension Application No.: 649982 Birth Date: 1842 Birthplace: Winchester, Virginia Occupation: Minister of the Gospel Death Date: 1915



Rev. John B. Webb; Star Cemetery, Shreveport, Louisiana

Henry Williams:

Unit: Company K, 138th U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Georgia) Pension Application No.: none found Birth Date: 1843 Birthplace: Alexandria, Virginia Occupation: Carpenter Death Date: unknown

Anderson Yancey:

Unit: Company D, 81st U.S. Colored Infantry (organized in Louisiana), was also in Company B, 93rd U.S. Colored Infantry

Pension Application No.: 1090818 Birth Date: 1837 Birthplace: Vermillion Parish, Louisiana Occupation: Engineer Death Date: December 1892

> Researched and Compiled by Joe Slattery, Shreveport, Louisiana joeeslatt@yahoo.com